Original Articles

The Pro-deralsho Vienna School of Medicine – The medical scientists Karl Landsteiner (1868–1943) and Otto Loewi (1873–1961)
Lily BZL Shaw and Robert A Shaw

James Moores Ball: Ophthalmologist, medical historian, bibliophile
Robert M Feikel

Joseph Lowell, MD (1788–1836): First US army surgeon general
Stephen C Craig

Stefan Jellinek (1871–1968): The only professor of electro-pathology
EH Jellinek

The development of artificial organs and prostheses worldwide and in the Ottoman Empire
Leman Birdane, Cemal Cingi, Ömür Elçioglu and Nuray Bayar Muluk

Johannitius (809–873 AD), a medieval physician, translator and author
Behnam Dalfardi, Babak Daneshfard and Golnoush Sadat Mahmoudi Nezhad

Alexander Nikolaevich Scriabin (1872–1915): Enlightenment or illness?
Eliezer Witztum and Vladimir Lerner

Dr John Dickinson (1832–1863): The man behind the bird
ID Conacher

Pietro Manni (1778–1839) and the care of the apparently dead in the Age of Positivism
Marco Cascella

Sir Harold Ridley (1906–2001): televising and filming ophthalmic surgery and eye examinations
Elizabeth Emsley

Qutb al-Dı¯n Shı¯ra¯zı¯ (1236–1311), Persian polymath physician in the medieval period
Mostafa Nadim and Mojtaba Farjam

Thomas Eshelby (1769–1811), Nelson's Surgeon
SK Khan, I Saeed and MD Brinsden

Victor Vaughan (1851–1929) and the birth of bacteriology in the United States
Y amaan Saadeh and Robert Bartlett

Continued on inside back cover